55-52 SECRET **Action**

Control: 6294

Rec'd: MARCH 10,-1959

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Info RMR

EUR

FROM: PARIS N.

T0: Secretary of State

SS

3280, MARCH 10, 8 PM NO:

BERLIN 101, MOSCOW 202

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SAE L INR

FROM HILLENBRAND

IN EVENT BRIT EMB WASHINGTON HAS NOT PASSED TO DEPT, WE ARE SETTING FORTH BELOW TEXT (NON-ESSENTIAL WORDS OMITTED) PASSED TO US PRIVATELY BY LALOY OF INFORMAL BRITISH PAPER HANDED TO COUVE TODAY BY LLOYD WHICH PROVIDES SUPPLEMENTARY INFO ABOUT MACMILLAN TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN USSR ON BERLIN AND RELATED QUESTIONS.

SENT DEPARTMENT 3280, REPEATED INFORMATION LONDON 719, BOKN 339,

BEGIN TEXT)

"(A) DEAD-LINE OF MAY 27.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID MORE THAN ONCE, AND MORE DEFINITELY THANK IN HIS RECENT SPEECH AT LEIPZIG, THAT THIS DATE HAD NO RPT NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE. IF WEST DID NOT LIKE IT THEY COULD NAME ANOTHER ONE.

"(B) FORCES IN BERLIN.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT THREE WESTERN ALLIES MIGHT KEEP FORCES FOR POLICE PURPOSES IN WESTERN BERLIN WHEN IT BECAME A FREE CITY BUT THAT I.1 THAT EVENT RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO TOO. THEY COULD NOT KEEP THEM IN EAST BERLIN BECAUSE THAT WAS CAPITAL OF EAST GERMANY. ANY SUCH FORCES SHOULD BE OF TOKEN STRENGTH, AND SOVIET UNION SHOULD HAVE A QUARTER OF TOTAL IF ALLIED FORCES WERE PRESENT. ANOTHER POSSIBILITY WOULD BE TO HAVE FORCES FROM .NEUTRAL COUNTRIES.

"(C) ACCESS TO BERLIN.

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KHRIISHCHEV :: A

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RIL/R .:

SECRET

-2-3280, MARCH 10, 8 P.M., FROM PARIS

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS COULD NOT RPT NOT BE GUARANTEED BY FORCES IN WEST BERLIN, BUT COULD BE GUARANTEED BY AN AGREEMENT 'BETWEEN POWERS CONCERNED' AND REGISTERED WITH UNITED NATIONS. THIS AGREEMENT COULD PROVIDE FOR SANCTION AGAINST VIOLATORS. IN SOVIET VIEW, AS ARRANGEMENTS WOULD RELATE TO SOVEREIGN TERRITORIES OF DDR RPT DDR, EAST GERMAN GOVT MIGHT TAKE A DECLARATION, REGISTERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH WHICH FOUR GOVTS WOULD BE ASSOCIATED. DECLARATION WOULD GUARANTEE ACCESS FOR ALL COUNTRIES WHICH WEST BERLIN WANTED TO ADMIT.

- "(D) RECOGNIZING D.D.R. KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR THAT WHAT HE REALLY WANTED WAS FOR WEST TO ACCEPT EXISTENCE OF EASTERN GERMANY WITH ITS PRESENT FRONTIERS. HE SAID THAT HE WAS NOT RPT NOT INTERESTED IN DE JURE RECOGNITION. IF WE WOULD NOT SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH DDR SOME FORMULA COULD PERHAPS BE FOUND WHEREBY WE WOULD RECOGNIZE THE FRONTIERS DE FACTO, POSSIBLY THROUGH A THIRD POWER, ALWAYS ASSUMING THAT A PEACE TREATY HAD BEEN CONCLUDED BETWEEN SOVIET UNION AND DDR DE JURE.
- "(E) SOVIET DRAFT TREATY. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS COULD BE AMENDED TO PROVIDE FOR WEST GERMANY TO STAY IN NATO AND FOR EAST GERMANY TO STAY IN WARSAW PACT FOR A PERIOD."

HOUGHTON

PAB

SECRET

